


**Student task:**

Card sort:

1. Decide whether each factor is an opportunity or a challenge and create two piles of cards.
2. For each pile create a Venn diagram under headings of social, economic and environmental.
3. Try to explain any cross-overs.

Multiple venues for entertainment, including Bristol Hippodrome, Bristol Old Vic and Colston Hall.	More jobs planned in low-carbon industries, from 9000 to 17000 by 2030.	Cultural venues such as an art gallery, museum and the 'We The Curious' science centre.
More jobs mean population has grown by 9% since 2000 and so there is a need for more housing.	Prevailing winds are from the south west and blow over the city from the industrial area around Avonmouth port.	First city to be awarded status of European Green Capital.
More housing has contributed to urban sprawl. Bradley Stoke, Europe's largest new town built privately on greenfield site.	In 2012 it was the second most congested city in UK and main bus routes are often most congested. Rush hour journeys take 31% longer.	High-density inner-city housing once used by industrial workers, now run down or abandoned and left derelict, e.g. Stokes Croft.

Fourteen of the fifteen main global aircraft companies are found in the Bristol region, including Rolls Royce, Airbus and GKN Aerospace.	Hi tech businesses such as Hewlett-Packard, Huawei and Toshiba are attracted by the university and an educated work force.	City produces half a million tonnes of waste a year. One of worst cities in country in terms of food waste.
Aardman Animations is a well-known animation company, which invented Wallace and Gromit and won an Oscar.	Port moved downstream and old industrial buildings and warehouses have become derelict on brownfield sites, e.g. Harbourside.	200 people per year die from air pollution.
Defence Procurement Agency, (supplies army, navy and air force) employs over 10000 people.	Shopping facilities such as Cabot Circus and Cribbs Causeway.	Social inequalities between different areas and high levels of deprivation in some areas, e.g. Filwood and Stoke Bishop.
Sports teams are developing stadiums to provide more leisure and conference facilities.	More than one third of the city is open space. Over 90% of the population live near park or waterways.	

Examination style question:

Using a case study from an HIC, assess the extent to which urban change has created social and economic opportunities.